

Hochschule für Angewandte Wissenschaften  
Hamburg

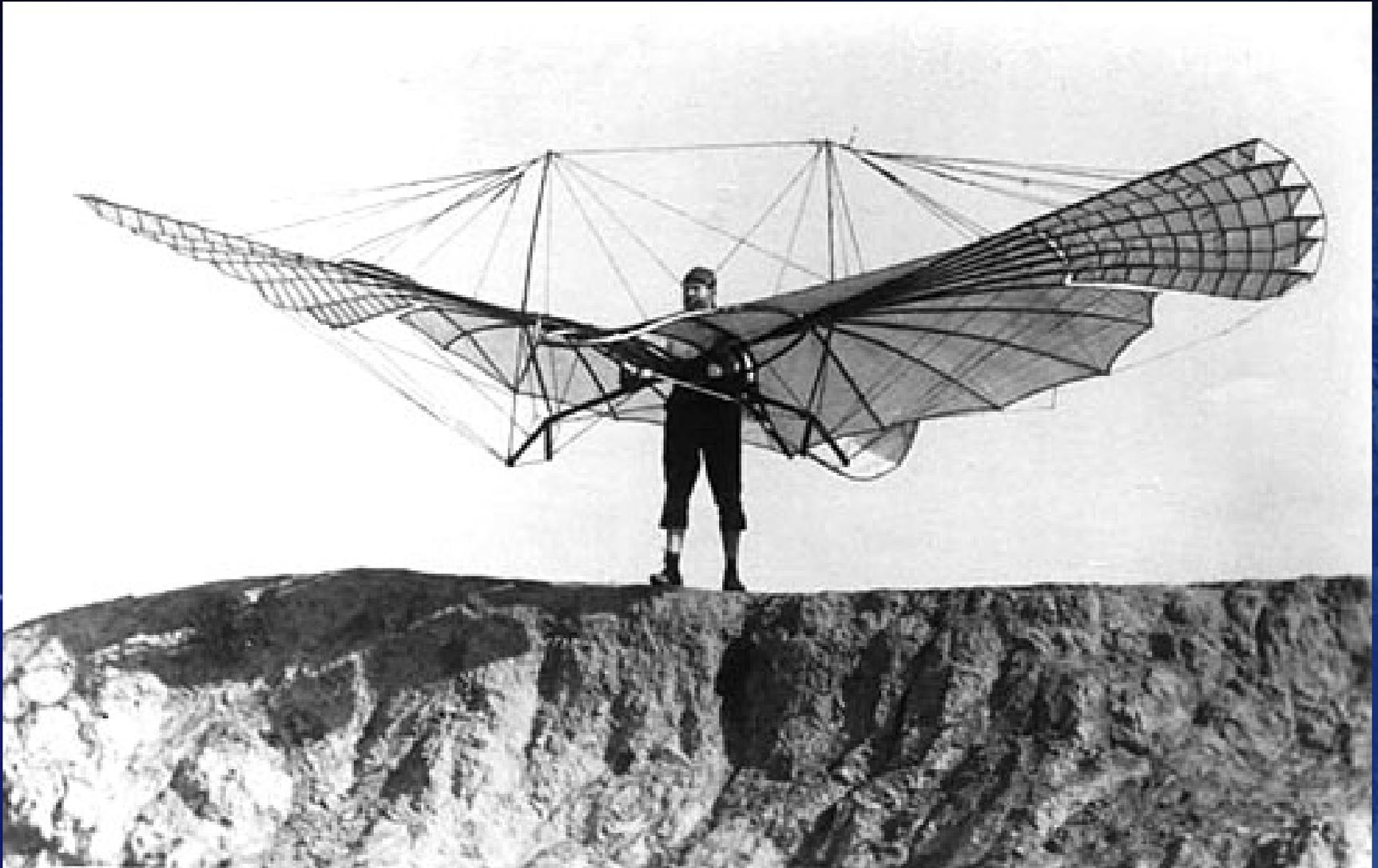
# *Aircraft and Technology Drivers for 21<sup>st</sup> Century Air Transportation Systems*

1 November 2006

Eric Schwartz  
Director  
Boeing International  
Berlin, Germany



# *Otto Lilienthal (ca. 1894)*



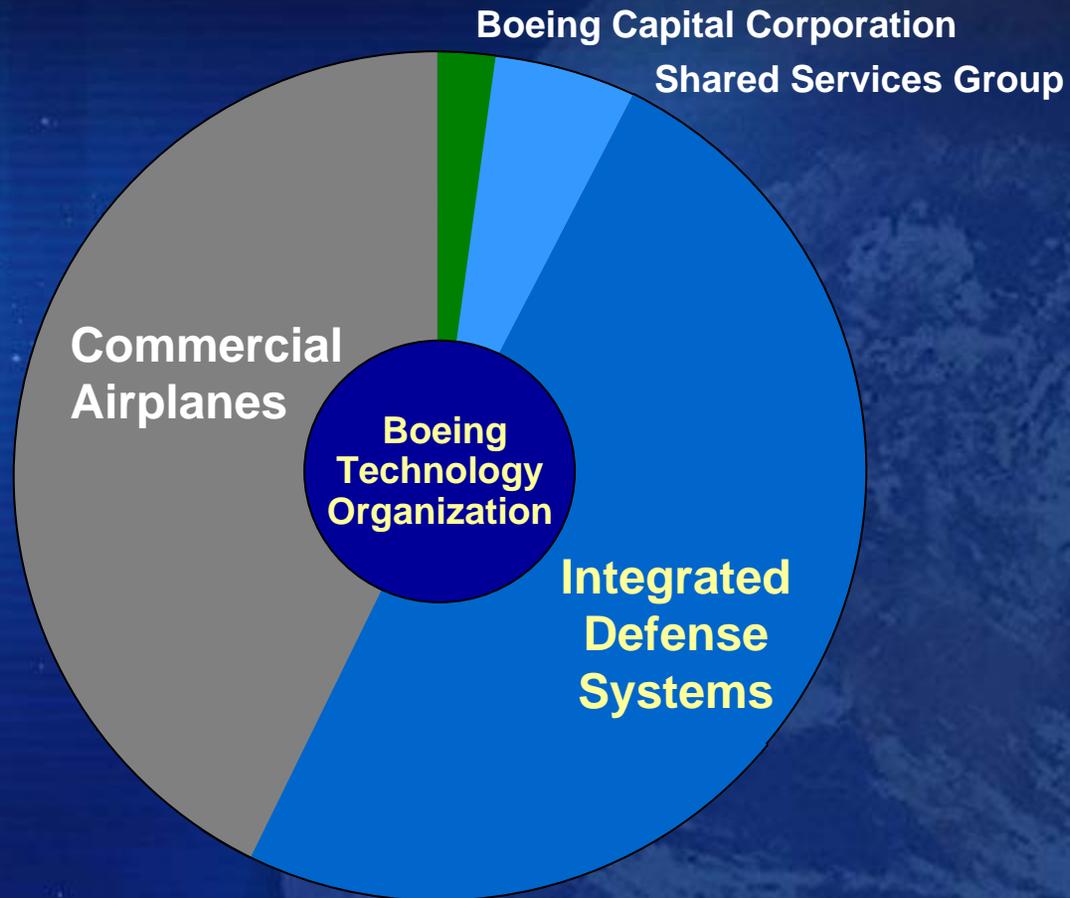
# *Agenda*

- **Boeing Today**
- **787 Dreamliner**
- **21<sup>st</sup> Century Geopolitical/Environment Drivers**
- **21<sup>st</sup> Century Owners**
- **21<sup>st</sup> Century Operators**
- **21<sup>st</sup> Century Customers**



- **Commercial Aircraft**
- **Aviation Services**
- **Defense Systems**
- **Network Systems**
- **Satellites and Launch Vehicles**
- **Financial Services**
- **Technology**

# Major Business Units



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# The Boeing 787 Dreamliner

- 787 Overview
- Market Drivers
- Technology Summary
- Program Status





# The 787 Is a Complete, Flexible, Efficient Family



## **787-8**

**210-250 passengers (three-class)  
8,000 – 8,500 nmi | 14,800 – 15,700 km**



## **787-3**

**290-330 passengers (two-class)  
3,000 – 3,500 nmi | 5,500 – 6,500 km**



## **787-9**

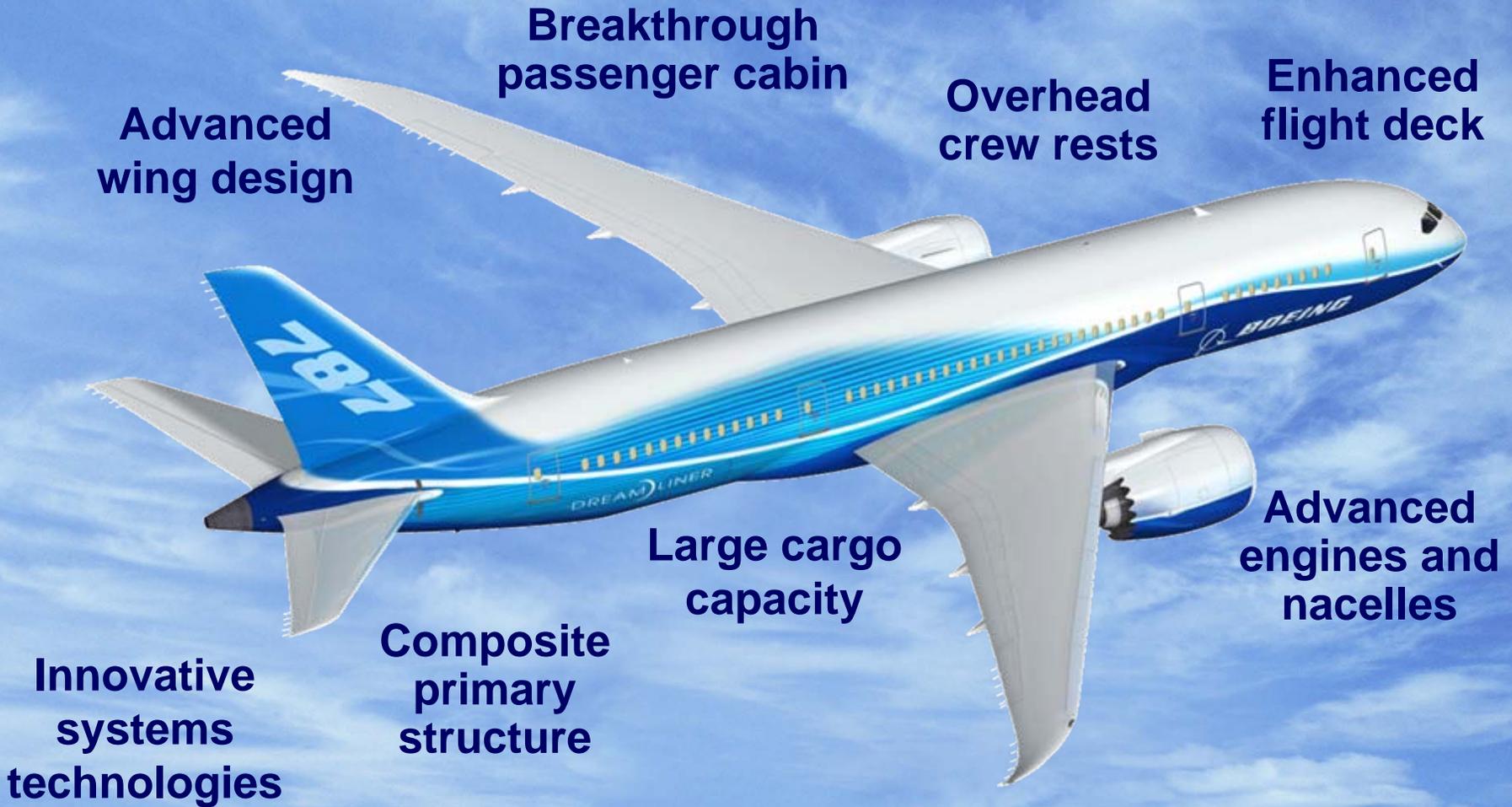
**250-290 passengers (three-class)  
8,600 – 8,800 nmi | 15,700 - 16,300 km**





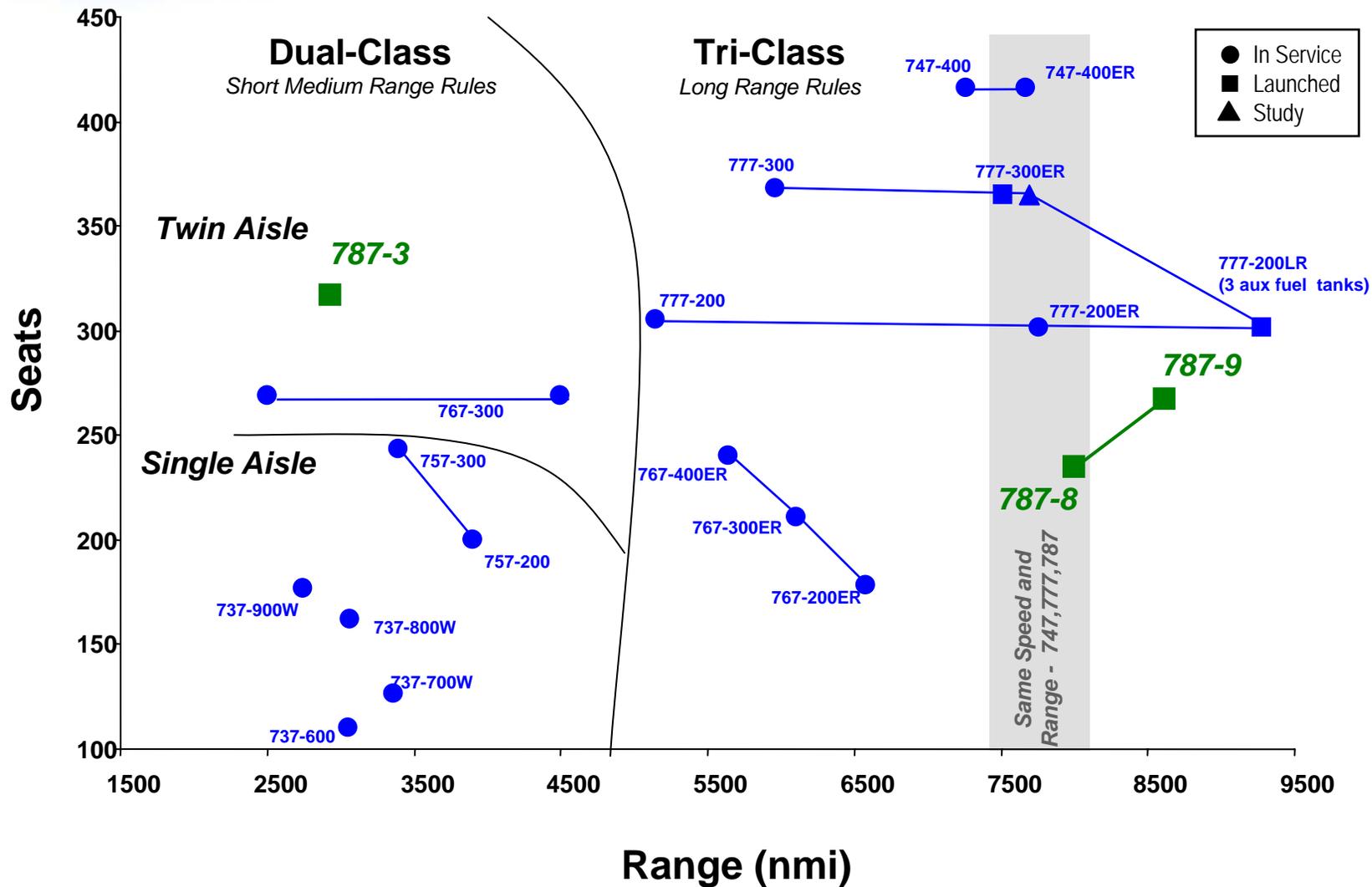
# Configured for Success

## *787-8 Design Features*





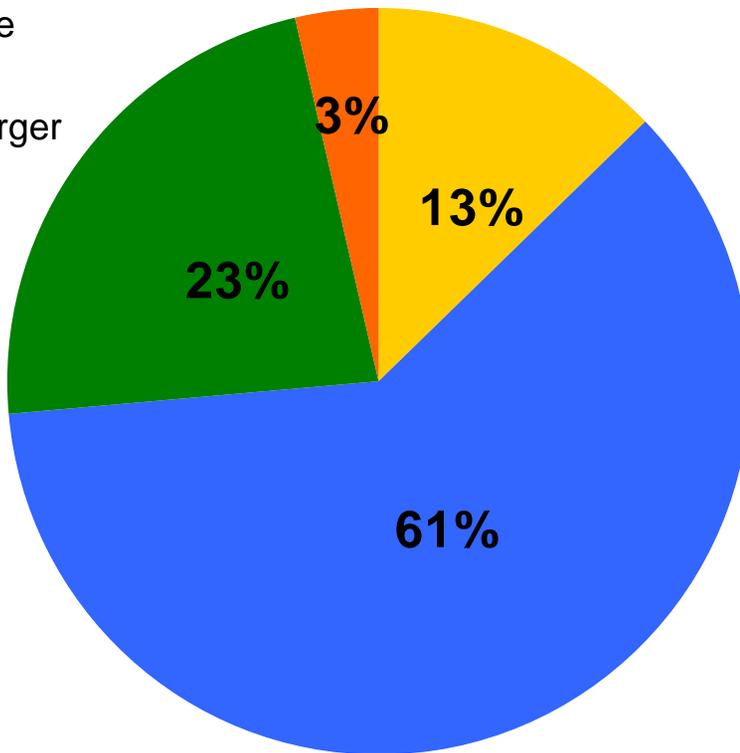
# Efficiency for Medium- and Long-Haul Markets



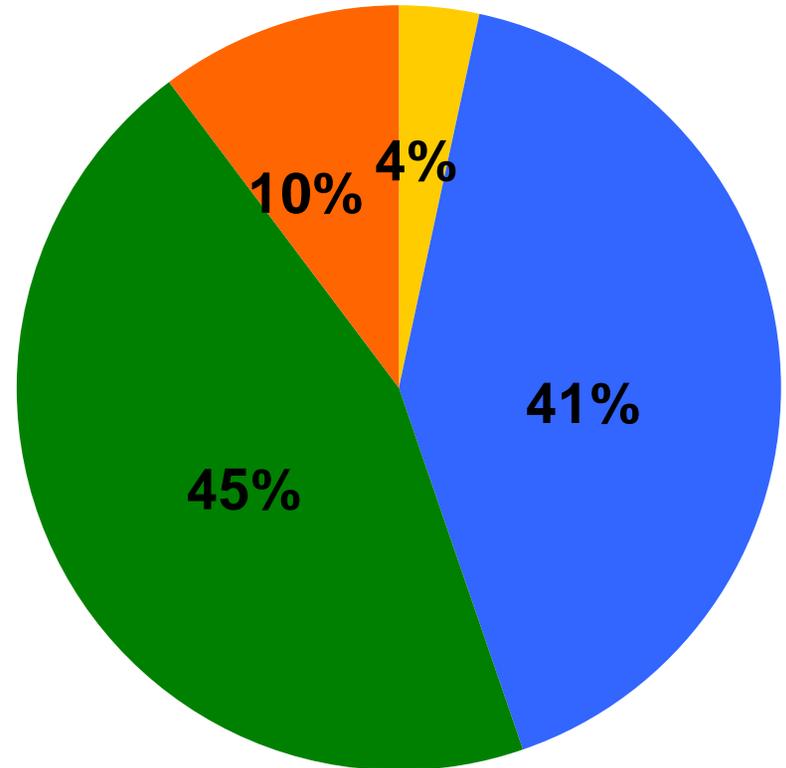


# Addressing the Market's Needs (2006-2025)

- Regional jets
- Single-aisle
- Twin-aisle
- 747 and larger



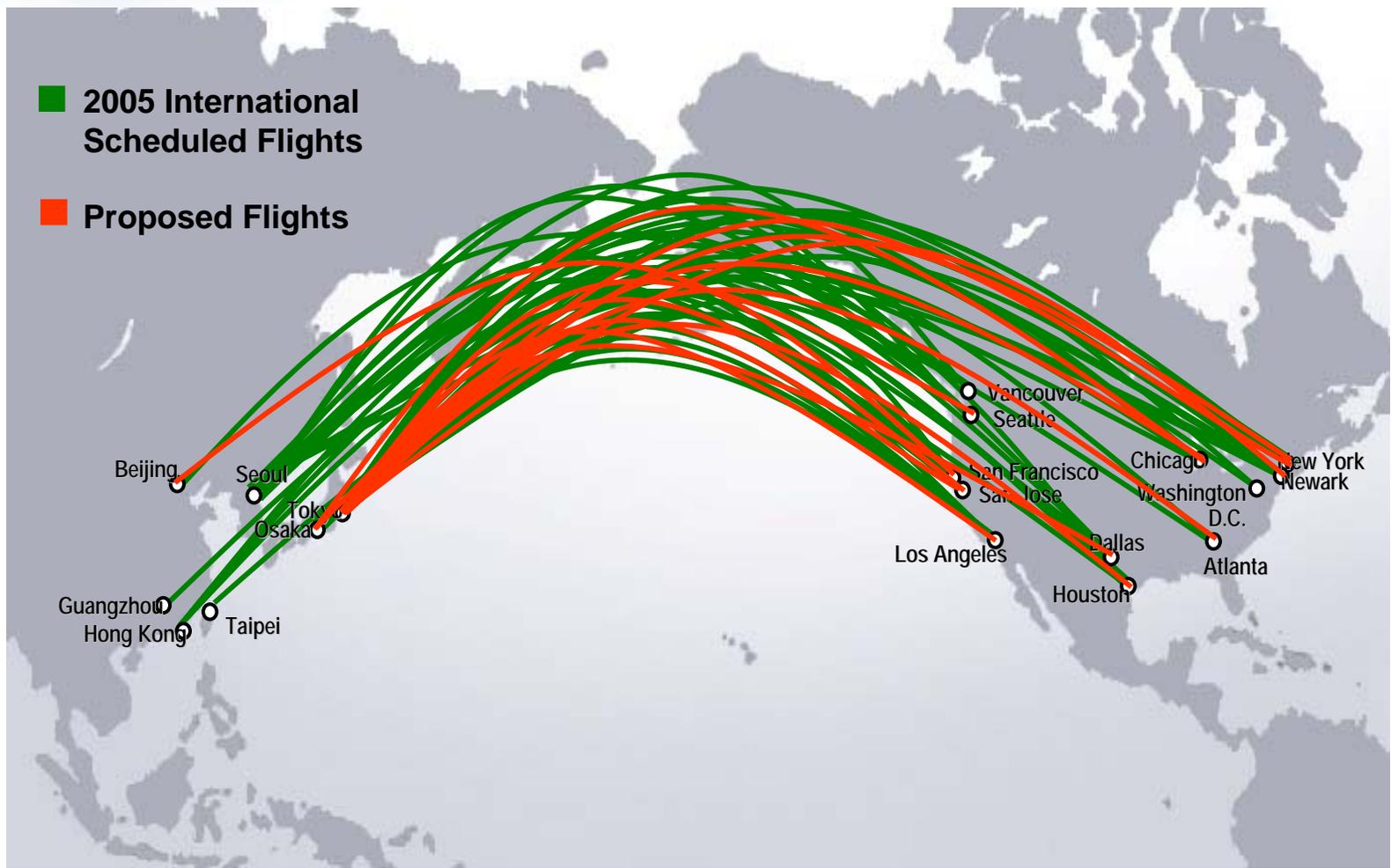
27,200  
airplanes



2.6 trillion  
delivery dollars\*

\*In year 2005 dollars

## Fragmentation Is Happening





# Creating New Non-Stop Routes

**The 787 can efficiently connect more than 450 new city pairs**



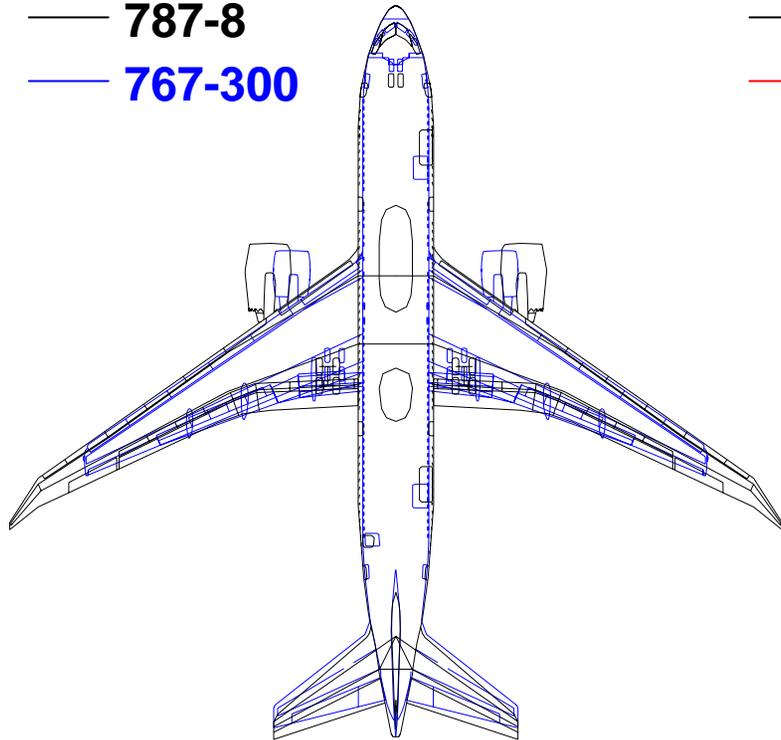
## Possible New Airport Pairs

- |               |   |            |          |   |           |
|---------------|---|------------|----------|---|-----------|
| Vancouver     | - | Sao Paulo  | Munich   | - | Nairobi   |
| Seattle       | - | Shanghai   | Geneva   | - | Singapore |
| San Francisco | - | Manchester | Dubai    | - | Taipei    |
| Boston        | - | Athens     | Madrid   | - | Manila    |
| Tel Aviv      | - | Montreal   | Auckland | - | Beijing   |

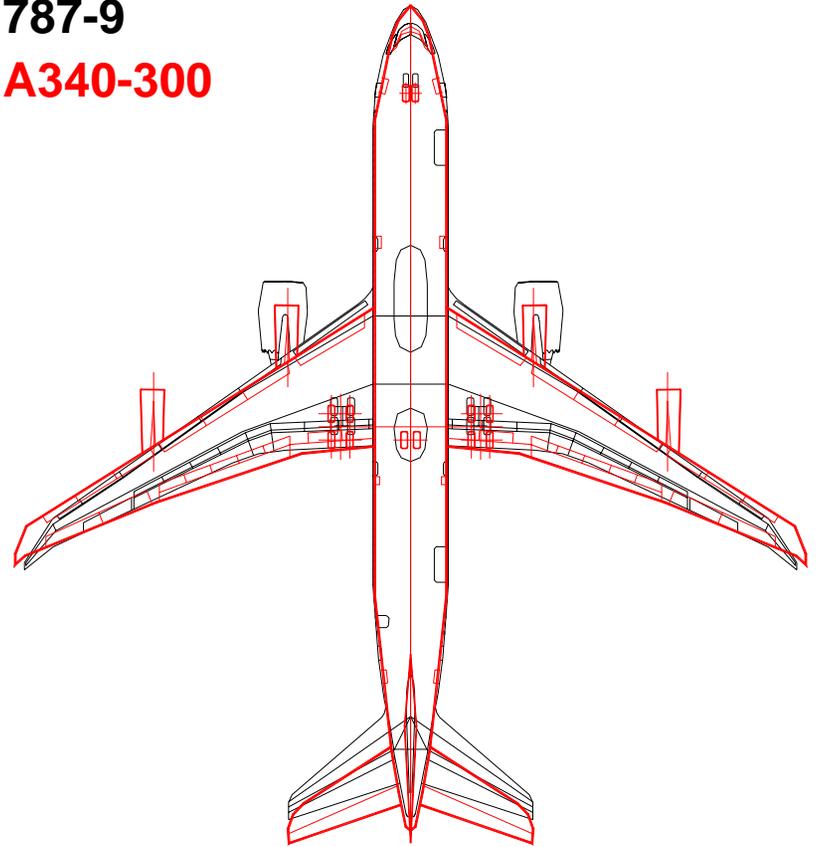


# Compatible with Today's Infrastructure

— 787-8  
— 767-300

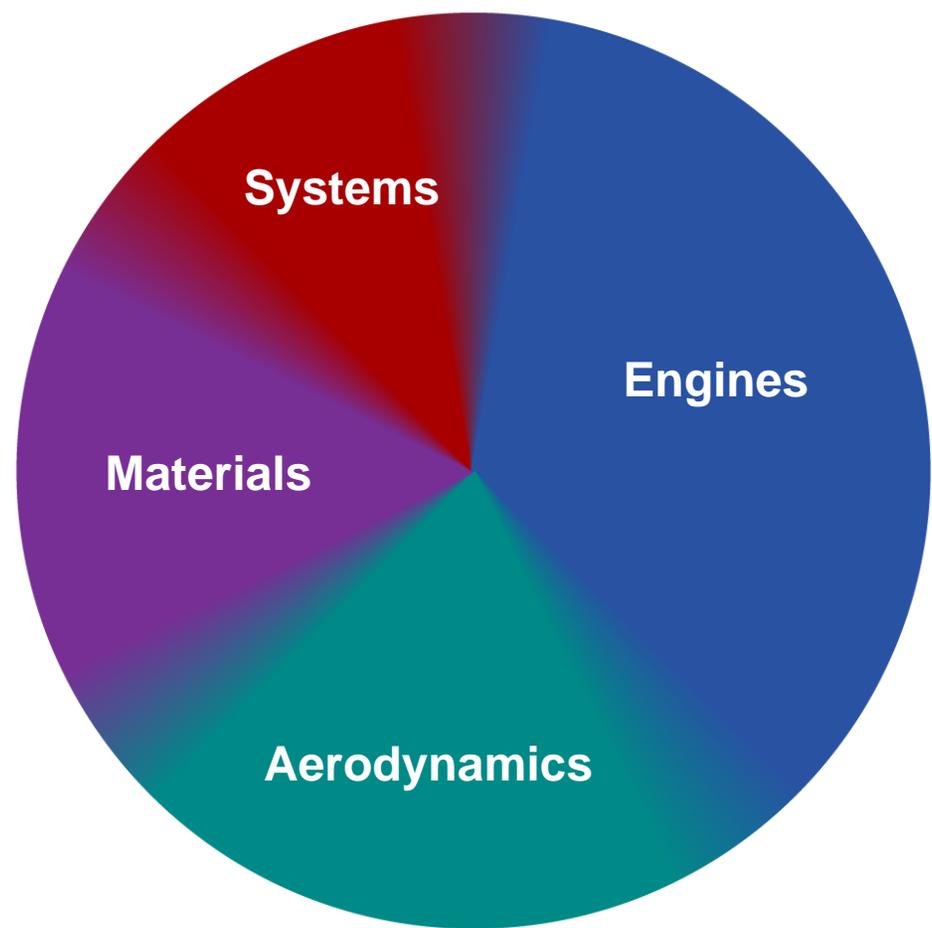


— 787-9  
— A340-300



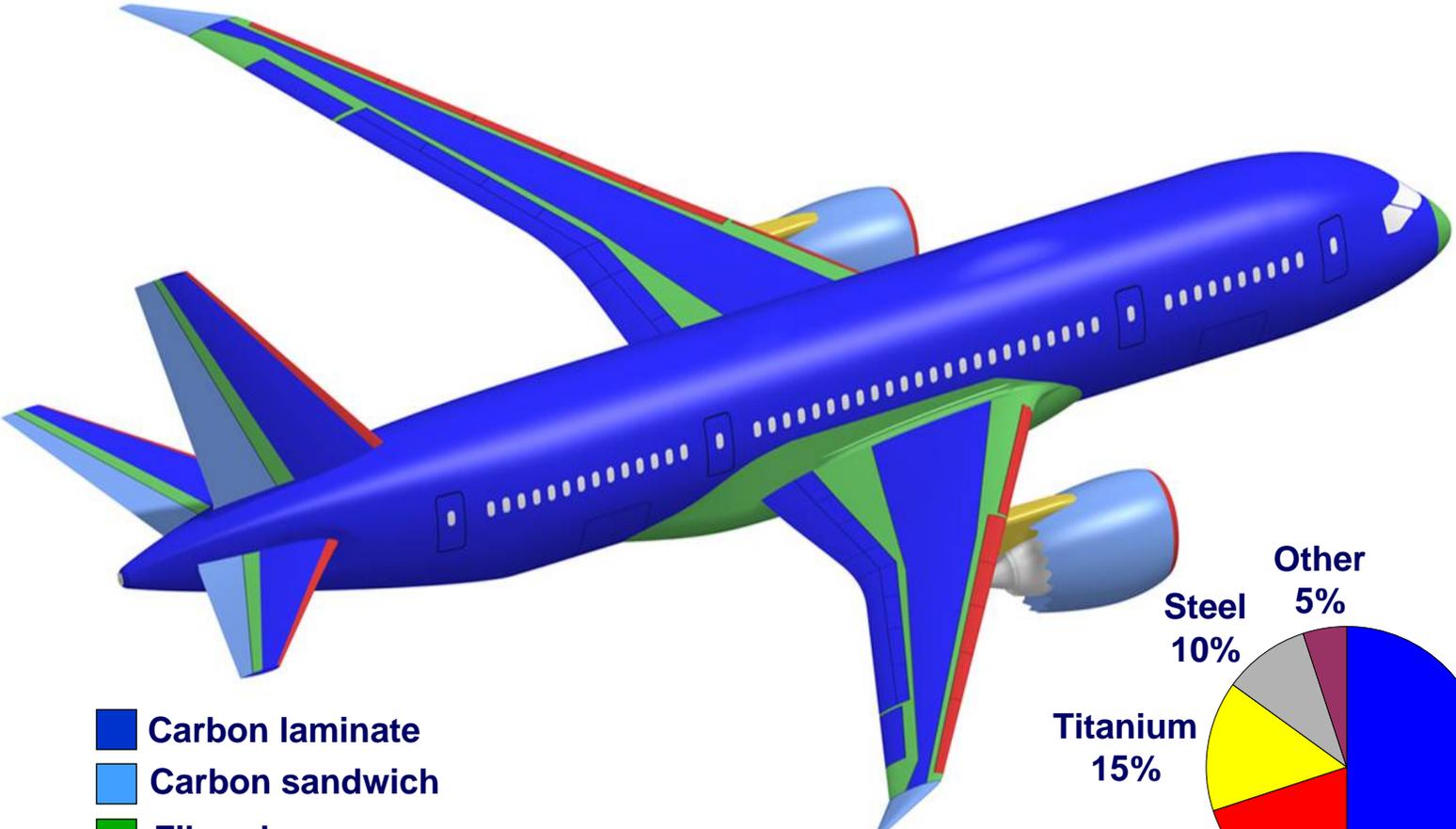


# Advanced Technology Contributions to 787 Efficiencies

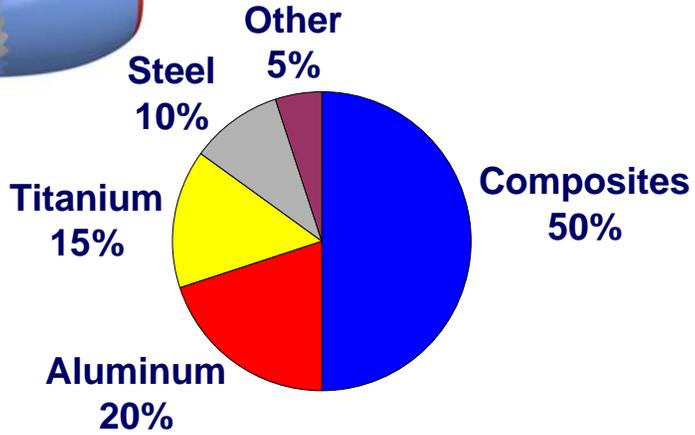




# Composite Solutions Applied Throughout the 787



- Carbon laminate
- Carbon sandwich
- Fiberglass
- Aluminum
- Aluminum/steel/titanium pylons







# Propulsion Systems Feature Key Technologies



**Rolls-Royce**

- Higher bypass ratio
- No-engine-bleed systems architecture
- Low-noise nacelles with chevrons
- Laminar flow nacelles
- Interchangeable (at the wing)



# Advanced Systems Technologies Provide Value

**Common Core  
Open Systems  
Architecture**

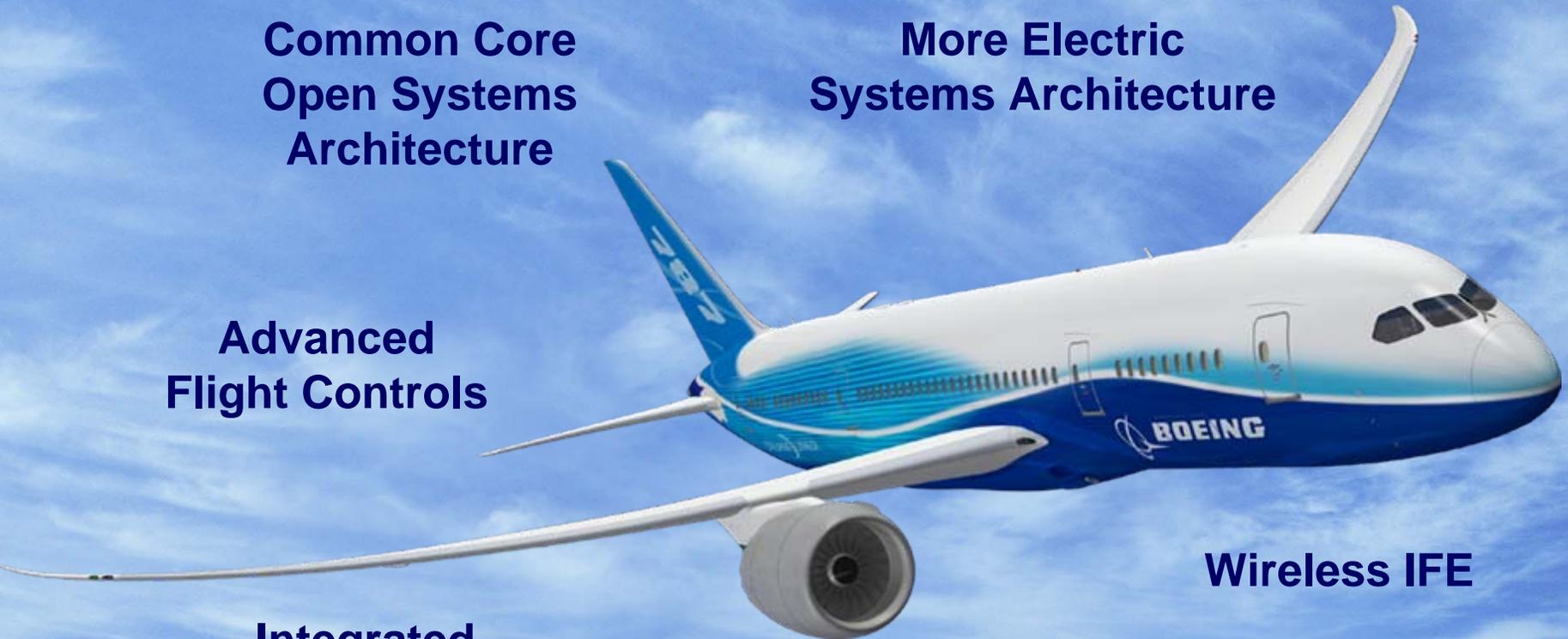
**More Electric  
Systems Architecture**

**Advanced  
Flight Controls**

**Wireless IFE**

**Integrated  
Health  
Management**

**e-Enabled  
Systems**



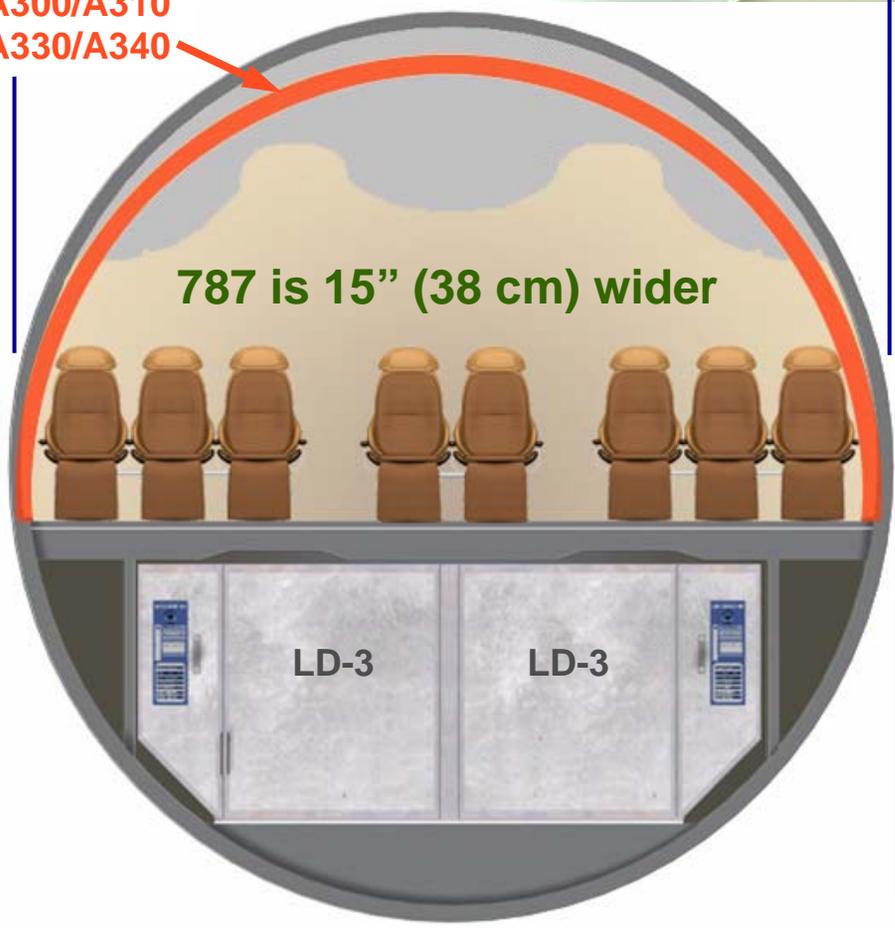


# Improving the Flying Experience

226.5 in (5.75 m)

A300/A310  
A330/A340

787 is 15" (38 cm) wider



Higher Humidity

More Head Room

Better Air Quality

Bigger Windows

Lower Cabin Altitude

15" (38cm) Wider

Smoother Ride

Wider Seats and Aisles



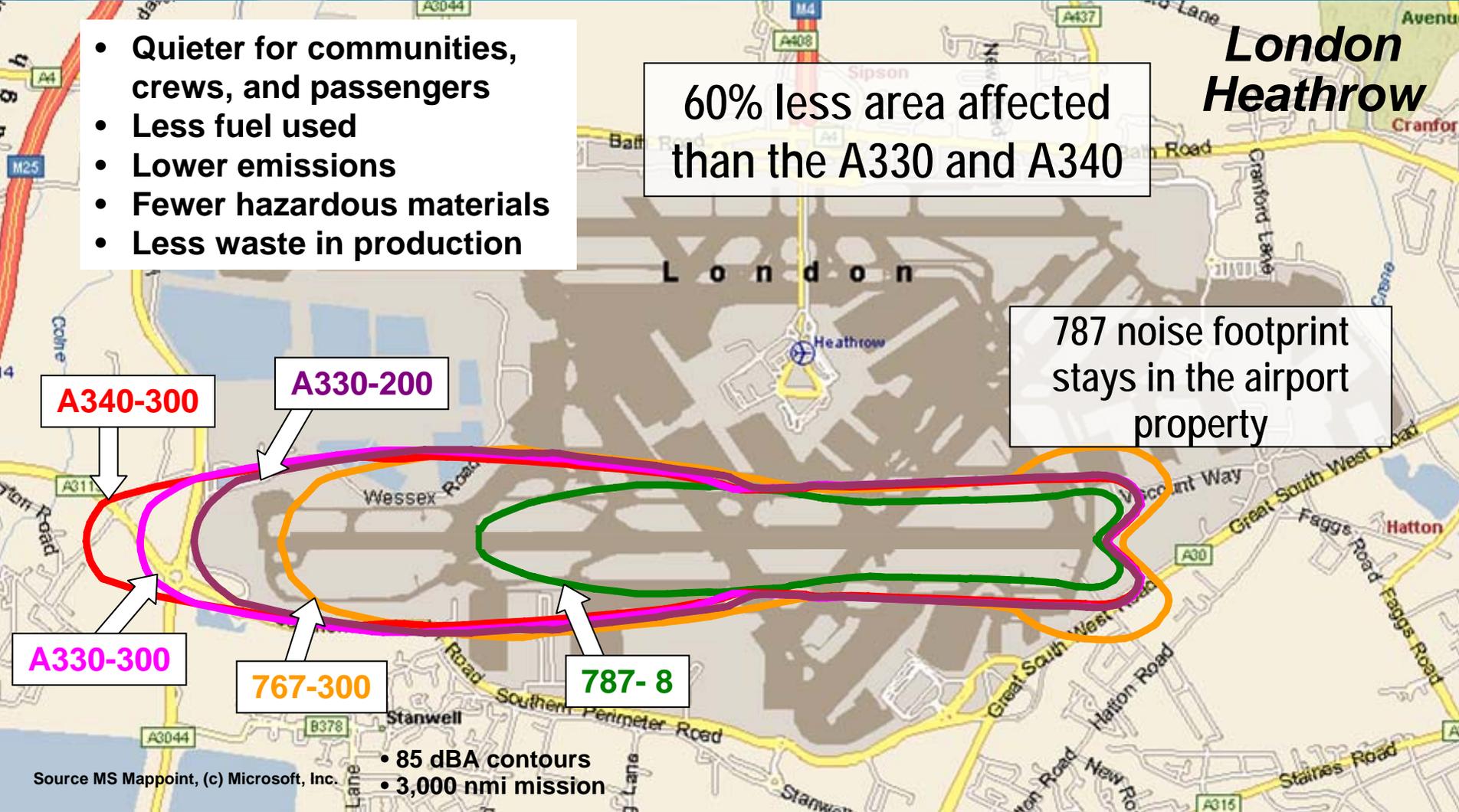
# Quiet for Airport Communities

- Quieter for communities, crews, and passengers
- Less fuel used
- Lower emissions
- Fewer hazardous materials
- Less waste in production

60% less area affected than the A330 and A340

787 noise footprint stays in the airport property

**London Heathrow**



- 85 dBA contours
- 3,000 nmi mission

# Structures Progress

787  
DREAMLINER



# LCF Progress

787  
DREAMLINER



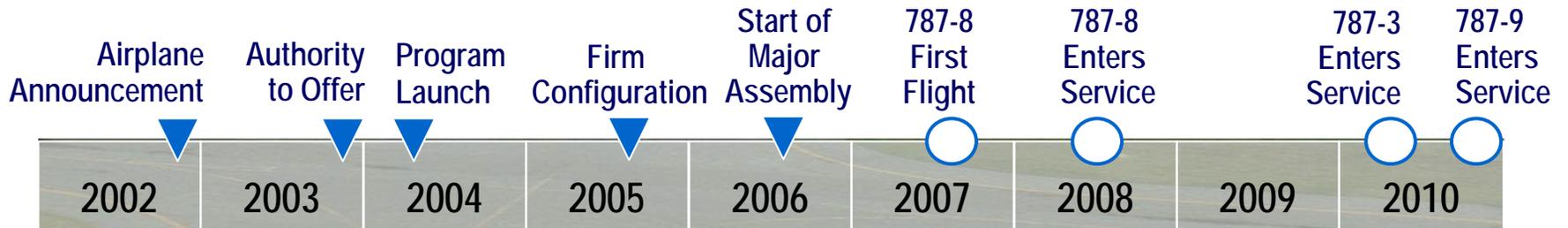
# Large Cargo Freighter First Flight

787  
DREAMLINER





# Progressing on Schedule





# Worldwide Market Interest Strong

36 customers, 455 announced orders and commitments. 432 Firm orders. (October 11, 2006)

787  
DREAMLINER

The image features a central illustration of a Boeing 787 Dreamliner aircraft in flight, angled towards the right. The aircraft is white with blue accents on the tail and engine nacelles. The word "BOEING" is visible on the fuselage. Surrounding the aircraft are the logos of 36 airlines and leasing operators, arranged in a circular pattern. The logos include: ANA, AIR CANADA, CR AIRWAYS (中富航空), ILFC, POLISH AIRLINES LOT, Continental Airlines, QANTAS, Ethiopian Airlines (የኢትዮጵያ), JAL, nwa NORTHWEST AIRLINES, AIR CHINA (中国国际航空公司), Blue Panorama airlines, First Choice, Jetstar, SINGAPORE AIRLINES, AIR INDIA (एर इंडिया), Garuda Indonesia, CHINA EASTERN (中國東方航空), Kenya Airways (The Pride of Africa), AIR NEW ZEALAND, AIR PACIFIC, CHINA SOUTHERN (中国南方航空), KOREAN AIR, ROYAL AIR MAROC (الخطوط الملكية المغربية), Air Seychelles, Monarch, LCAL, SHANGHAI AIRLINES, BBJ BOEING BUSINESS JETS (Boeing & General Electric), Hainan Airlines, Pegasus, flyglobespan\*, ICELANDAIR, AEROMEXICO\*, and UNIDENTIFIED. A small asterisk next to Blue Panorama, Boeing Business Jets, and flyglobespan indicates they are leasing operators.

\* Leasing Operator

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# *Geopolitical and Environmental Drivers*



## Urban congestion and population growth

- drive transportation integration and new modes of travel

## Globalization and leisure travel growth require safety and efficiency

- Breakthroughs in speed, range, and comfort
- New passenger convenience
- Safe and affordable



**Hydrogen Fuel  
Airplane**

## Dwindling natural resources and environmental concerns

- Cleaner alternative fuels
- Reduced emissions



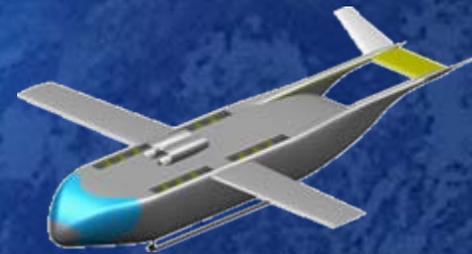
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- 21<sup>st</sup> Century Geopolitical/Environment Drivers
- **21<sup>st</sup> Century Owners**
  - **New Missions and Configurations**
  - **Enabling Technologies**
- 21<sup>st</sup> Century Operators
- 21<sup>st</sup> Century Customers



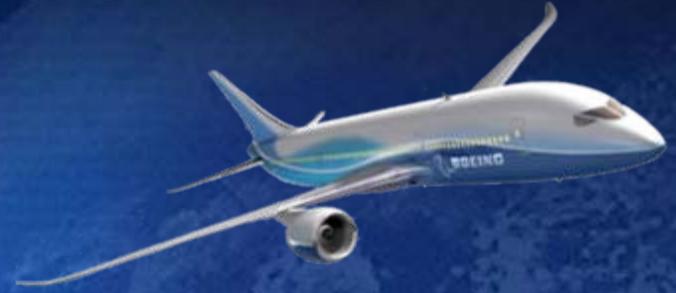
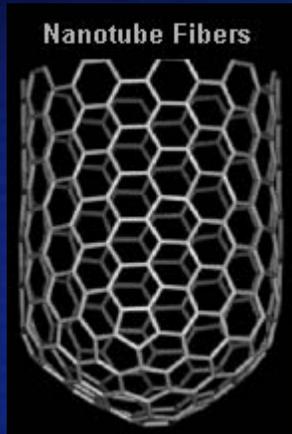
# *Future Missions in the Next 20+ Years*

- **Super/hypersonic airplanes** flying on the edge of space to meet the needs of intercontinental business travelers
- **Ultra-quiet VTOL air taxis** will move people from local parking lots to urban multi-modal transportation centers
- **Personal air vehicles** capable of landing on the owner's driveway could emerge over the next 100 years
- **Autonomous systems** will enable new defense missions and commercial services such as satellite repair



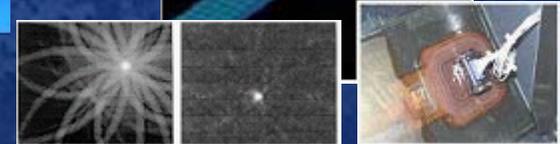
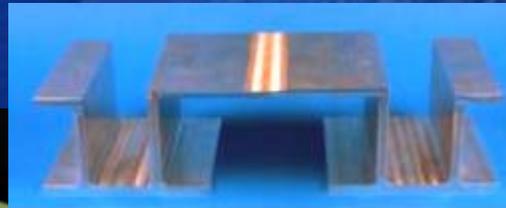
# Super-Efficient Platform Technologies

Technologies being developed today for the aircraft of tomorrow



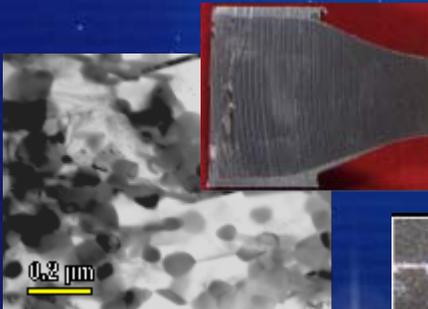
Nanotech materials

Integrally stiffened composite panels



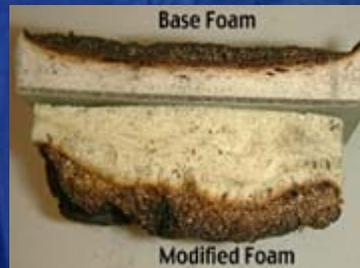
Joining processes that eliminate fasteners

Multifunctional structures with embedded systems



New metallic alloys

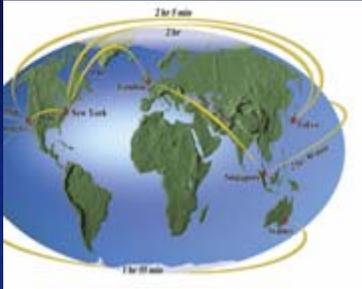
Smart coatings



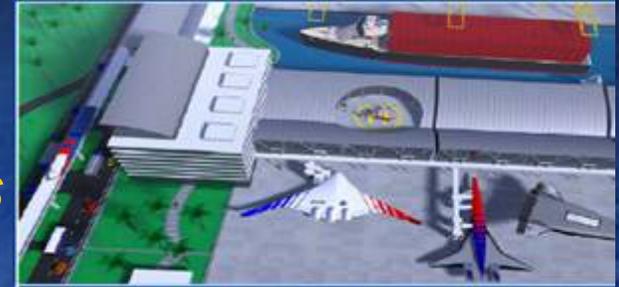
Fire retardant foam w/Nano-composites



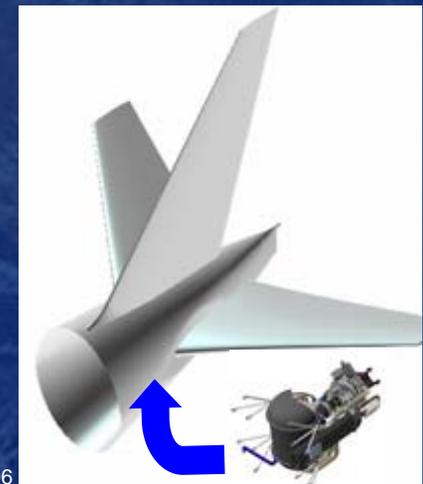
# *Clean Platform Enabled Future Operational Environment*



## *Clean/Safe Multi-modal Transportation Systems*

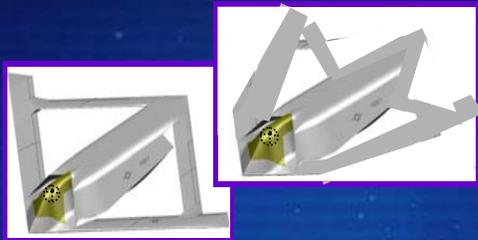


- More Electric Technologies support no-bleed engines power; ultra-capacitors, Li-Ion Batteries
- Photonics - Control/Power By Light
- Component Cooling by electron tunneling devices
- Fuel Cell Auxiliary Power Unit (APU)





# Technologies Required to Realize the Morphing Aircraft of the Future



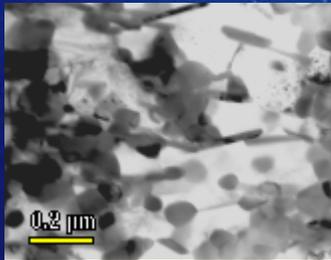
Advanced Structures



Active Aeroelastic Wing Research



Nastic Structures



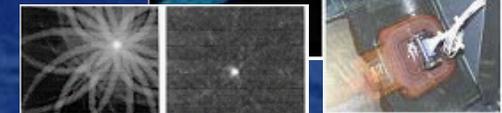
New metallic alloys and flexible skins



Small, Low Cost Actuators



Real-time Flight Control Systems

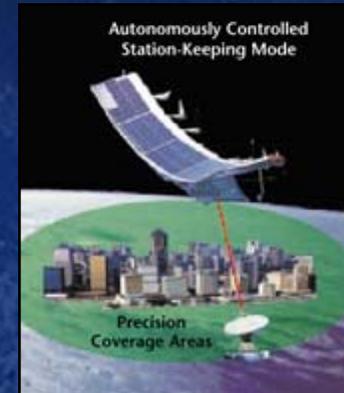


Imbedded Actuation and Thermal Control

# *Mission Adaptive, Multi-ship Flight Control*

Intelligent and “learning” flight control systems will ensure safe and reliable aircraft

- Provide optimal use of all flight controls and effectors
- Optimize performance and trajectory, for normal or abnormal conditions
- Key enabler for autonomous flight in national airspace systems



Piloted and autonomous air vehicles operate together in common controlled airspace

- Heterogeneous vehicle operations
- Autonomous deconfliction
- Managed formations of multiple aircraft – vortex drag reduction, air refueling, etc.
- Autonomous comm/surveillance platforms in near-term. Autonomous cargo in 10-20 years



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- 21<sup>st</sup> Century Owners
- **21<sup>st</sup> Century Operators**
  - **Super-Efficient Flight Crews**
  - **Integrated Vehicle, Fleet and System Health Management**
- 21<sup>st</sup> Century Customers

# Super-Efficient Flight Crews

## Key Operational Challenges

- Demand for increased capacity & efficiency
- Need for improved system safety and security
- Need to minimize operations & support costs
- Integration of manned & unmanned vehicles



## Enabling Technologies



## Advanced vision & visualization devices

- Synthetic/enhanced vision
- Holographic/immersive interfaces
- Seamless real-time collaboration

## Multi modality interfaces

- Robust head and eye tracking devices
- Touch sensitive/responsive interfaces
- Spatial auditory cueing/discrimination
- Speech synthesis/recognition



## Advanced automation and decision support

- Intelligent/adaptive flight controls
- Dynamic human-machine task allocation
- Predictive models of human performance





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# Passenger Flow Services

Integrated travel data  
(land, sea, air)

Profile-based, location-enabled  
information push

Mobile  
collaboration



**VPN**

Virtual private  
network

**RBAC**

Role-based  
access control

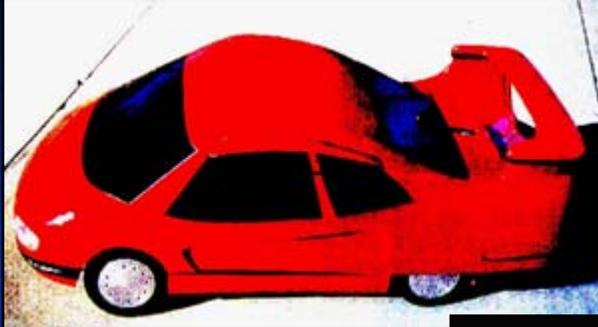


A young girl on the left and an elderly woman on the right are looking out a window. The girl is wearing a red knit hat and a white scarf. The woman has grey hair and is looking towards the right. The scene is dimly lit, with light coming from the window. The text "THE FUTURE IS CLOSE" is overlaid in the center.

THE FUTURE IS CLOSE

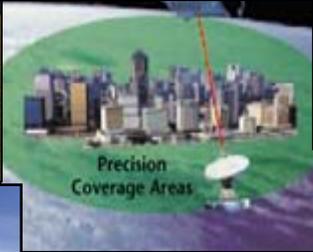


# Creating the Future of Aerospace



Autonomously Controlled

# Questions?



Two Ballistic Par...

